William B. Swann, Jr.
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Office Address and Website:

Department of Psychology
The University of Texas at Austin
Austin, Texas 78712
https://labs.la.utexas.edu/swann/

Academic Training

Undergraduate: Gettysburg College, 1970-1974, B.A.
Graduate: University of Minnesota, 1974-1978, Ph.D., Social Psychology

Professional Experience

Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology at University of Texas, 1978-1984
Fellow, Department of Psychology at Princeton University, 1984-1985
Associate Professor, Department of Psychology at University of Texas, 1985-1988
Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, 1988-1989
Associate Professor, Department of Psychology at University of Texas, 1989-1990
Professor, Department of Psychology at University of Texas, 1990-2026
Professor Emeritus, University of Texas at Austin, 2026-present

Research Interests

Identity fusion and extreme pro-group behavior
Identity negotiation
Self-esteem and social interaction
Self-knowledge and self-verification in close relationships

Memberships

American Psychological Society, Fellow
Society of Experimental Social Psychology
Executive committee: 2007-2010,
President, 2010
Society for Personality and Social Psychology
International Society of Self and Identity

Honors, Awards, Impacts

- American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2026
- Career Contribution Award, Society of Personality and Social Psychology, 2018
- Distinguished Lifetime Career Award, International Society for Self and Identity, 2016
- Gettysburg College, Distinguished Alumni Award, 2024

- Society of Experimental Social Psychology: President, 2010
- University of Queensland award for international collaborative research, 2009
- Outstanding publication in Organizational Behavior, 2003
- William Howard Beasley Professor, University of Texas at Austin, 2000
- Career Awards, National Institute of Mental Health, 1984-1989; 1989-1994
- Fellow, Society of Experimental Social Psychologists
- Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, 1988-1989.
- Fellow, American Psychological Association, 1990.
- Fellow, American Psychological Society, 1990.
- Citation count (Google scholar): 67,307; H-index = 93

External Research Support

- National Science Foundation
    - Self-concept stability and change. $270,000. 2/1994-1/1998.
    - Identity fusion and extreme group behavior. $432,836. 9/2011-8/2015.
    - Identity fusion and intergroup relations, $407,500. 9/2015-8/2019.

- Army Research Office
    - Identity fusion and extreme group behavior, $336,997, 8/2017–8/2021

- National Institute of Mental Health:
    - The interpersonal dynamics of self-concept stability. $207,000. June 1, 1985-May 31, 1989
    - The interpersonal dynamics of self-concept stability. $376,526. June 1, 1989-May 31, 1993
    - Antecedents and consequences of belief certainty. $942,470. January 1, 1999-December 31,2004

- National Institute on Drug Abuse
    - Interpersonal processes, identity, and smoking cessation. $358,000, 2/2008-1/2010

- Spanish Ministry of Science and Innovation
    - Predicting positive and negative extremism: An Individual's fusion with the group, $83,000, 2009-2012, Principal investigator: Angel Gomez, UNED

- Spanish Ministry of Economy and Competitiveness
    - Identity fusion: Nature, antecedents and consequences, September 2012-2015, $80,000 Principal investigator: Angel Gomez, UNED

- Economic and Social Research Council
    - Ritual, Community, and Conflict, 05/31/2011 - 05/30/2016 GBP 3,184,340, Principle investigator: Harvey Whitehouse, University of Oxford
- Australian Research Council
    - Moral vitalism: understanding the foundations of righteous violence within everyday secular thought. 01/01/2011 - 12/31/2013, AUD 300,000. Principle investigator: Brock Bastian

Doctoral Students

- Stephen Read, 1981
- Brett Pelham, 1989
- Al Stein-Seroussi, 1990
- Deborah Fisher, 1990
- J. Gregory Hixon, 1991
- Shawn McNulty, 1992
- Brian Giesler, 1993
- Romin Tafarodi, 1994
- Kate Morris, 1996
- Chris De La Ronde, 1996
- Stephen Blumberg, 1997
- Michael Gill, 1998
- Elizabeth Pinel, 1998
- Jennifer Bosson, 2000
- Jason Rentfrow, 2004
- Conor Seyle, 2007
- Sarah Angulo, 2009
- Christine Chang, 2011
- Tracy Kwang, 2012
- Matt Brooks, 2012
- Michael Buhrmester, 2013
- William Fraser, 2016
- Leah Fredman, 2018
- Sanaz Talaifar, 2020
- Ashwini Ashokkumar, 2021
- Alexi Martel, 2023
- Pelin Cunningham-Erdogdu, 2025

PUBLICATIONS

In press

- Klein, J. W., Bingley, W. J., Hornsey, M. J., & Swann, W. B., (in press). *Annual Review of Psychology*. Toward a Unified Theory of Group Connection.

- Klein, J. W., & Swann, W. B., (in press). Dying to Kill: Identity Fusion and Terrorism. Chapter to appear in *The Oxford Handbook of the Psychology of Terrorism and Terrorist Behavior* (Matthew Yalch, Max Taylor, Lisa Brown, Ariel Merari, & Bruce Bongar, Eds.), Oxford University Press.

2026

- Klein, J. W., & Swann, W. B., (in press) It's time to ditch the 'empty-self' view of human psychology. *Psyche.*

- Klein, J. W., & Swann, W. B., (2026). Social psychology's empty-self metaphor and the replication crisis**.** *Perspectives on Psychological Science.*

2025

- Moniz, P., & Swann, W B., Jr (2025). "The Power of Trump's Big Lie: Identity Fusion, Internalizing Misinformation, and Support for Trump." *PS: Political Science & Politics.*

- Buhrmester, M. D., Swann Jr, W. B., McQuinn, B., Everington, A., Hafid, L., & Whitehouse, H. (2025). Examining Shifts in Group-Based Motivations for Civil Conflicts in Libya. *New England Journal of Public Policy*, *37*(1), 10.

2024

- Swann, W. B., Klein, J. W., & Gómez, Á. (2024) Comprehensive Identity fusion theory (CIFT): New insights and a revised theory. In B. Gawronski (Ed.) *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology,* Vol. 70.

- Kirkland, K. et al., (2024). High economic inequality is linked to greater moralization. *PNAS Nexus.*

- Gómez, Á., Vázquez, A., & Swann, W. B. (2024). Feeling Understood Fosters Identity Fusion. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology.*

- Rousis, G., Martel, F. A., Bosson, J.K., & Swann, W.B., Jr. (2024) Behind the Blackpill: Self-Verification and Identity Fusion Predict Endorsement of Violence

Against Women Among Self-identified Incels. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 50,* 1531–1545

- Martel, F. A., Moniz, P., Ashokkumar, A., & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2024). Identity fusion and support for political authoritarianism: Lessons from the US insurrection of 2021. *Political Psychology.*

- Rousis, G. & Swann, W.B., Jr. (2024). Buying the Blackpill: Perceived Exclusion and the Psychology of Incels. Chapter in the volume, *Exclusion and Extremism: A Psychological Perspective.*

2023

- Bosson, J. K., & Swann, W. B. Jr., (2023). A truly responsive listener is a self-verifying listener. *Current Opinion in Psychology*

- Kowert, R., Martel, F.A., & Swann, W.B. Jr. (2023). You are What you Play: The Risks of Identity Fusion in Toxic Gamer Cultures. *Games: Research and Practice, 1*, 1-3.

- Vázquez, A., Gómez, Á., López-Rodríguez, L., & Swann, W. B. (2023). Can identity fusion foster social harmony? Strongly fused individuals embrace familiar outgroup members unless threatened. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, *107*, 104462.

- Tanjitpiyanond**,** P. et al., (2023). A 32-society investigation of how perceived economic inequality shapes social class stereotyping. *European Journal of Social Psychology.*

2022

- Kowert, R., Martel, F.A., & Swann, W.B. Jr. (2022). Not just a game: Identity Fusion and Extremism in Gaming Cultures. *Frontiers*

- Kirkland, K. el. al., (2022). Social mindfulness predicts concern for nature and immigrants across 36 nations. *Scientific Reports, 12,*

- Ashokkumar, A., & Swann Jr, W. B. (2022). Restoring Honor by Slapping or Disowning the Daughter. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin.*

- Swann, W. B., Jr. (2022). The power of firmly-held beliefs: A troubled child, Schachter's incredulity, and the roots of extreme behavior. In S. Kassin (Ed.), *Pillars of Social Psychology: Stories and Retrospections.* Cambridge, United Kingdom.

- Dejonckheere, et. al., (2022). Perceiving societal pressure to be happy is linked to poor well-being, especially in happy nations. *Scientific reports*, *12*.

2021

- Martel, F. A., Buhrmester, M., Gómez, A., Vázquez, A., & Swann Jr, W. (2021) Why true believers make the ultimate sacrifice: Sacred values, moral convictions, or identity fusion? *Frontiers in Psychology*, 12.

- Ashokkumar, A. & Swann, W. B., Jr., (2021). The saboteur within: Self-verification strivings can make praise toxic. In Brummelman, E. (Ed.) (2020). *Psychological perspectives on praise.* Abingdon, UK: Routledge.

- Gómez, Á., Martínez, M., Martel, F. A., López-Rodríguez, L., Vázquez, A., Chinchilla, J., Paredes, B., Hettiarachchi, M., Hamid, N., & Swann, W. B. (2021). Why People Enter and Embrace Violent Groups. *Frontiers in psychology*, *11*, 614657. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2020.614657

- Talaifar, S., Ashokkumar, A., Pennebaker, J., Medrano, F. N., Yeager, D. S., & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2021). A New Pathway to University Retention? Identity Fusion with University Predicts Retention Independently of Grades. Social Psychological and Personali

2020

- Rudnev, M., et al., (2020). Measurement invariance of the moral vitalism scale across 28 cultural groups. PLOS ONE.

- Ashokkumar, A., Talaifar, S., Fraser, W.T., Landabur, R., Buhrmester, M.D., Gomez, A., Paredes, B., & Swann, W.B., Jr. (2020). Censoring Political Opposition Online: Who does it and why. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology.

- Talaifar, S., Buhrmester, M. D., Ayduk, O., & Swann, W. B. Jr. (2020) Asymmetries in mutual understanding: People with low status, power, and self-esteem understand better than they are understood. *Perspectives on Psychological Science.*

- Swann W. (2020) Swann, William B.. In: Zeigler-Hill V., Shackelford T.K. (eds) Encyclopedia of Personality and Individual Differences. Springer, Cham.

- Talaifar, S ., & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2020). Self-verification theory, Encyclopedia of Personality and Individual Differences, 4813-4821

2019

- Bastian, B., Vauclair, C. M., Loughnan, S., Bain, P., Ashokkumar, A., Becker, M., ... & Swann, W.B., Jr. (2019). Explaining illness with evil: pathogen prevalence fosters moral vitalism. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*, *286*(1914), 20191576.

- Ashokkumar, A. Galaif, M., Swann, W. B., Jr., (2019). Tribalism can corrupt: Why people denounce or protect immoral group members. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology.*

- Gómez, Á., Vázquez, A., López-Rodríguez, L., Talaifar, S., Martínez, M., Buhrmester, M. D., & Swann Jr, W. B. (2019). Why people abandon groups: Degrading relational vs collective ties uniquely impacts identity fusion and identification. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, *85*, 103853.Expe

- Swann, W. B., Jr. & Jetten, J. (2019). Identity fusion 'in the wild': Moving toward or away from a general theory of identity fusion? *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*.

- Talaifar, S. & Swann, W.B., Jr. (2019). Self and Identity. In *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Psychology*. Ed. Oliver Braddick. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Talaifar, S. & Swann, W.B., Jr. (2019). Deep Alignment with Country Shrinks the Moral Gap Between Conservatives and Liberals. *Political Psychology*, 40, 657-675.

2018

- Vázquez, A, G., Gómez, Á., & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2018). You Just Don't Get Us! Positive, but Non-Verifying, Evaluations Foster Prejudice and Discrimination. *Social Psychology,* 49, 231–242.

- Talaifar, S. & Swann, W.B., Jr. (2018). Identity Fusion: The Union of the Personal and Social Selves. In P. J. Ivanhoe, O. J. Flanagan, S. Harrison, H. Sarkissian, & E. Schwitzgebel (Eds.). Oneness in Religion, Philosophy, and Psychology. New York: Columbia University Press.

- Swann, W. B. & Talaifar, S. (2018). Introduction to Special Issue of Self and Identity on Identity Fusion. *Self and Identity,* 17, 483-486, DOI: 10.1080/15298868.2018.1458646

2017

- Talaifar, S. & Swann, W.B., Jr. (2017). Self-Verification Theory. In Encyclopedia of Personality and Individual Differences. Springer International Publishing.

- Swann, W. B., Jr. & Jetten, J. (2017). Restoring agency to the human actor. *Perspectives in Psychological Science, 12,* 382-299.

- Vázquez, A., Gomez, A., Ordoñana, J. R., Swann, Jr., W. B. Whitehouse, H. (2017). Sharing Genes Fosters Identity Fusion and Altruism. *Self and Identity, 16,* 684-702.

- Fredman, L.A., Bastian, B., & Swann, W.B., Jr. (2017). God or country? Fusion with Judaism predicts desire for retaliation following Palestinian Stabbing Intifada. *Social and Personality Psychological Science.*

- Vázquez, A, G., Gómez, Á., & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2017). Do Historic Threats to the Group Diminish Identity Fusion and its Correlates? *Self and Identity*.

- Stinson, D., & Swann, W. B. Jr. (2017). Leveraging self psychology to strengthen positive psychology: Conceptual analysis of three paths to well-being. In F. Guay, H.W. Marsh, D. McInerney, & R. Craven, Self: Driving positive psychology and well-being (Vol. 6, International advances in self research). Charlotte, NC: Information Age Press.

2016

- Talaifar, S. & Swann, W.B., Jr. (2016). Differentiated Selves Can Surely Be Good for the Group, But Let's Get Clear About Why. *Brain and Behavioral Sciences.*

- Swann, W. B., Jr., & Bosson, J. K. (2016). Identity negotiation in social interaction: Past, present, and future. In Trusz, S. & Bąbel, P. (Eds.). Intrapersonal and Interpersonal Expectancies: Research, Applications and Future Directions. Hove, UK: Psychology Press.

2015

- Fredman, L.A., Buhrmester, M. D., Gomez, A., Fraser, W.T., Talaifar, S., Brannon, S.M., Swann, W. B., Jr. (2015). Identity fusion, extreme pro-group behavior, and the path to defusion. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass, 9*, 468–480.

- Buhrmester, M.D., Fraser, W.T., Lanman, J., Whitehouse, H., & Swann, W.B. Jr. (2015). When terror hits home: Identity Fused Americans who saw Boston bombing victims as "family" provided aid. Self and Identity, 14, 253-270.

- Buhrmester, M. D., & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2015). Identity fusion. In Emerging Trends in the Social and Behavioral Sciences, R. Scott and S. Kosslyn (eds.), Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley and Sons.

- Bastian, B., Bain, P., Buhrmester, M. D., Gómez, Á., Vázquez, A., Knight, C. G., & Swann, W. B. Jr. (2015). Moral vitalism: Seeing good and evil as real, agentic forces. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin.

- Swann, W. B., Jr., Buhrmester, M. (2015). Identity fusion. Current Directions in Psychological Science. 24, 52–57

- Swann, W. B., Jr., Gómez, Á., Vázquez, A, G. Guillamón, A., Segovia, S., & Carillo, B. (2015). Fusion with the Cross-Gender Group Predicts Genital Sex Reassignment Surgery. Archives of Sexual Behavior, 44, 1313.

- Jimenez, J, Gomez, A, Buhrmester, M. D., Vazquez, A, Whitehouse, H. Swann, W. B., (2015). The Dynamic Identity Fusion Index (DIFI): A new continuous measure of identity fusion for Web-based questionnaires, Social Science Computer Review, Social Science Computer Review 1-14.

2014

- Whitehouse, H., McQuinn, B., Buhrmester, M. & Swann, W.B., Jr. (2014). Brothers in Arms: Libyan revolutionaries bond like family. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences.

- Swann, W. B., Jr., Buhrmester, M., Gómez, Á., Jetten, J., Bastian, B., Vázquez, A. et al. (2014). What makes a group worth dying for? Identity fusion fosters perception of familial ties, promoting self-sacrifice. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology. l
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- Swann, W. B., Jr., Gómez, A., Buhrmester, M. D., López-Rodríguez, L., Jiménez, J., & Vázquez, A. (2014). Contemplating the ultimate sacrifice: Identity fusion channels pro-group affect, cognition, and moral decision-making, Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, c

- Gómez, A., Jetten, J., & Swann, W.B., Jr. (2014). The more prototypical the better? The allure of being seen as one sees oneself. Group processes and intergroup relations, 17, 221-239.

- Yoo, J.J, Swann, W.B., and Kim, K.K. (2014). The Influence of Identity Fusion on Patriotic Consumption: A Cross-Cultural Comparison of Korea and the U.S., The Korean Journal of Advertising , 25(5), 81-106.

2013

- Kwang, T., Crockett, E.E., Sanchez, D.T., Swann, W.B., Jr. (2013). Men seek Social Standing, Women Seek Companionship: Sex Differences in Deriving Self-Worth from Relationships. Psychological Science, 24, 1142-1150.

- Seih, Y., Buhrmester, M. D., Lin, Y., Huang, C., Swann, W. B., Jr. (2013). Do People Want to be Flattered or Understood? The Cross-Cultural Universality of Self-Verification. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 49, 169–172.

2012

- Buhrmester, M. D., Gómez, Á, Brooks, M.L., Morales, J. F., Fernandez, S. & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2012). My group's fate is my fate: Identity fused Americans and Spaniards link personal life quality to outcome of '08 elections. Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 34, 527-533.

- Swann, W. B., Jr., Jetten, J., Gómez, Á. Whitehouse, H., & Bastian, B. (2012). When group membership gets personal: A theory of identity fusion. Psychological Review, 119, 441-456.

- Swann, W. B., Jr. & Brooks, M. (2012) Why Threats Trigger Compensatory Reactions: The Need for Coherence and Quest for Self-Verification. Social Cognition, 30, 758-777.

- Chang, C. & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2012). The benefits of self-verifying social feedback. Chapter to appear in R.M. Sutton, M.M. Hornsey, K.M. Douglas (Eds). Feedback: The handbook of praise, criticism, and advice. Peter Lang publishers: New York.

- Swann, W. B., Jr. (2012). Self-verification theory. In P. Van Lang, A. Kruglanski, & E.T. Higgins (Eds.); pp. 23-42. Handbook of Theories of Social Psychology, Sage: London.

- Swann, W. B Jr & Buhrmester, M. D. (2012). Self as functional fiction. *Social Cognition, 30,* 415-430.

- Swann, W. B., Jr., De La Ronde, C. & Hixon, J. G. (2012). Authenticity and positivity strivings in marriage and courtship. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 66*, 857-869. [reprinted in *Psychology of Close Relationships* (H.T. Reis, Ed.), Sage: Washington.

2011

- Gómez, Á, Brooks, M.L., Buhrmester, M. D., Vázquez, A., Jetten, J. & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2011). On the nature of identity fusion: Insights into the construct and a new measure. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 100,* 918-933.

- Buhrmester, M. D., Blanton, H. & Swann, W. B. Jr. (2011). Implicit self-esteem: Nature, measurement, and a new way forward. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 100*, 365-385

- Gómez, Á, Morales, J.F., Hart, S., Vázquez, A., & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2011). Rejected and excluded forevermore, but even more devoted: Irrevocable ostracism intensifies loyalty to the group among identity fused persons. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 37,* 1574-1586.

- Brooks, M. L., Swann, W. B., Jr. & Mehta, P. H. (2011). Reasserting the self: Blocking self-verifying behavior triggers compensatory self-verification. *Self & Identity,* 10, 77–84.

- Brooks, M. L. & Swann, W. B. Jr. (2011). Is social interaction based on guile or honesty? *Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 34,* 17-18.

- Angulo, S., Brooks, M. L., & Swann, W. B. Jr. (2011) Swimming serenely in a sea of words: Sexism, communication, and precarious couples. *Personal Relationships, 18,* 604-616.

- Swann, W. B. Jr & Buhrmester, M. D. (2011). Self-verification: The search for coherence. In M. Leary and J. Tagney (Eds.), *Handbook of self and identity* (2nd Edition) Guilford, New York.

2010

- Swann, W.B., Jr., Gómez, A., Dovidio, J. Hart, S. & Jetten, J. (2010). Dying and Killing for One's Group: Identity Fusion Moderates Responses to Intergroup Versions of the Trolley Problem. *Psychological Science,* 21, 1176–1183

- Kwang, T. & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2010). Do people embrace praise even when they feel unworthy? A review of critical tests of self-enhancement versus self-verification. *Personality and Social Psychology Review, 14,* 263-280.

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- Patterson, M. M., Bigler, R. S., & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2010). When Personal Identities Confirm versus Conflict with Group Identities: Evidence from an Intergroup Paradigm. *European Journal of Social Psychology, 40,* 652-670.

- Brooks, M. L., Burhrmester, M. & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2010). Interactionism spoken like a true situationist. *European Journal of Personality, 24,* 483-485.

- Kwang, T., Wells, T. T., McGeary, J. E., Swann, W. B., Jr., & Beevers, C. G. (2010). Association of the serotonin transporter promoter region polymorphism with biased attention for negative word stimuli. *Depression and Anxiety*, *27,* 746–751.

- Swann, W.B., Jr., Gómez, A., Huici, C., Morales, F., & Hixon, J. G. (2010). Identity fusion and self-sacrifice: Arousal as catalyst of pro-group fighting, dying and helping behavior. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 99,* 824–841.

2009

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- North, R.J. & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2009). Self-Verification 360º: Illuminating the light and dark sides. In V. Kwan & L. Gaertner (Eds.) Special issue for *Self and Identity,* 8, 131–146.

- North, R.J. & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2009). What's positive about self-verification? S. Lopez (Ed.) *Handbook of Positive Psychology,* 2nd Edition. (pp. 465-474). New York: Oxford University Press.

- Swann, W. B. Jr., (2009). Self-verification Theory. In H. Reis & S. Sprecher (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Human Relationships*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

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- Bosson, J. & Swann, W.B., Jr. (2009). Self-esteem: Nature, origins, and consequences. Chapter prepared for R. Hoyle & M. Leary (Eds.), *Handbook of individual differences in social behavior* (pp. 527-546). New York: Guilford.

- Chang-Schneider, C. & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2009). The role of uncertainty in self-evaluative processes: Another look at the cognitive-affective crossfire. Chapter to appear in R.M. Arkin, K.C. Oleson, P.J. Carroll (Eds.) *The uncertain self: A handbook of perspectives from social and personality psychology* (p. 216-231). Laurence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.: New Jersey.

- Swann, W.B., Jr., Johnson, R.E., & Bosson, J. (2009). Identity negotiation in the workplace. In B. Staw & A. Brief (Eds.), *Research in organizational behavior* (Vol 29, 81-109). Amsterdam, The Netherlands: Elsevier

2008

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- Swann, W. B., Jr. Chang-Schneider, C. & McClarty, K. (2008) Yes, cavalier attitudes can have pernicious consequences: A reply to Krueger, Vohs, & Baumeister *American Psychologist, 63,* 65-66.

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2007

- Swann, W. B., Jr. Chang-Schneider, C. & McClarty, K. (2007) Do our self-views matter? Self-concept and self-esteem in everyday life. *American Psychologist, 62,* 84-94.

- Seyle, C. & Swann, W.B., Jr. (2007). Being Oneself in the Workplace: Self-verification and Identity in Organizational Contexts. In C. A. Bartel, S. Blader, & A. Wrzesniewski (Eds.) *Identity and the modern organization* (pp. 201-222). Erlbaum.

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- Swann, W. B., Jr., McClarty, K., & Rentfrow, P. J. (2007). Shelter from the storm? Flawed reactions to stress in precarious couples. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 24,* 793-808.

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